Supplementary Figure 1. Prisma flow chart of literature search

Additional records identified through other sources (n= 17)

Records identified through database searching (n= 536)

Records after duplicates removed (n = 459)

Records excluded  
(n = 428)

Records screened  
(n = 459)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n = 31)

Full-text articles excluded (n = 14)

Studies included in qualitative synthesis (n = 17)

Studies included in quantitative synthesis (meta-analysis)  
(n = 17)